



TITLE: Risk Assessment Template: This template has been produced on behalf of the Trail Running Association as a guide for trail race organisers and COVID-19 coordinators. Note that the list of tasks and activities below is not intended to be exhaustive. Further tasks and activities may be added by the Assessor, and suggested tasks and activities in the list may be omitted from the Risk Assessment if not applicable.

Assessment Ref No:	Draft	Assessors Name:	TRA TBD
Event name:	Ridgeway Challenge 86 Miles	Event date:	27/28 August 2022
Date of Assessment:	Draft	Review Date:	16 July 2022
Race Director's Name	Tim Mitchell	COVID-19 Coordinator's Name	Tim Mitchell
Location:	Ivinghoe to Avebury along the Ridgeway National Trail		

Risk Rating Guide					
Severity		Likelihood (e.g. frequency, probability)			
Minor Injury / Incident	1	Improbable	1	Frequent	4
Serious Injury / Incident	2	Remote	2	Probable	5
Major Injury / Incident	3	Occasional	3		
Risk Rating = Severity x Likelihood					
Risk Rating Key:					
1-3 Low		Acceptable			
4-6 Medium		Investigate and, where practical, implement additional controls to reduce the risk			
7-9 High		Action must be taken to reduce the risk			
10-15 Very High		RISK IS TOO HIGH TO START EVENT OR CONTINUE			



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					S	L	R
Section A – Risks that are not COVID-19 specific							
A1	Travelling to and from the event and travel during the event	Road traffic or other accident <i>RFWCI = Damage to vehicles, Injury to driver and passengers</i>	Runners, officials, supporters, other helpers, third parties 75 runners 50 will arrive by car 25 will arrive by train being taken to the registration point by minibus. Minibus drivers will work to a shift rota such that no one driver drives over the entire weekend.	No additional risks over and above that of normal road usage. Support crews will be reminded the event is on bank holiday weekend and to allow for delays caused by additional traffic. Signed car park at the registration point	3	1	3
A2	Running/traversing the route.	Runners straying from the route/getting lost. Spectators getting lost. <i>RFWCI = Distress</i>	Runners are tracked and monitored by Raynet. The route is signposted throughout. Spectators and support crews have access to maps on the Ridgeway Challenge website and checkpoint information including where they can park. 75 runners, 30 support crews. Risk throughout the event.	Runners occasionally leave the route although none have become lost. The route throughout is sign posted. Runners usually retrace their steps to re-join the route. Raynet monitor runner locations and alert the race director if they are way off course or approaching major roads or watercourse. During the hours of darkness there is a slightly high risk of exposure for lost runners. Raynet alert the race director much sooner during these hours bringing the runner back on course. Runners can call staff for assistance. Checkpoints are on or near roads that are easily navigated to by road. The event does not offer directions on the day other than website interactive maps.	1	2	2
A3	Participation in the run	Due to the nature of the event, runners may sustain any number of common injuries associated with this type of activity.	First half 75 runners Second half 55 runners Risk throughout the event.	Runners have access to first aid at the registration point, checkpoints along the route and halfway. First aid and a paramedic are available at the finish. The mandatory kit list states a warm top must be carried throughout the event. This is to be worn if the runner retires and awaiting collection, if the runner takes longer to reach checkpoints and begins to walk, have a dry top to wear should it rain	1	3	3



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		<p><i>RFWCI = Sprains, strains, pulled muscles, dehydration, exposure.</i></p> <p><i>Plus: Aggravation of a predisposed medical condition e.g. Asthma</i></p>		and waiting collection from support crews should they retire.			
A4	Runner Tracking	<p>Runner injured or lost on route.</p> <p><i>RFWCI = Distress to runner and /or runner's friends/family.</i></p>	<p>75 runners first half 55 runners second half Risk throughout the event.</p>	<p>Runners carry a tracker. Runner locations can be seen in real time. Runners can also see their location online. Friends and family can see their runner's location real time. Should a tracker remain stationary the runner will be contacted by phone to establish why they are not moving. 4x4 ambulance is located at Avebury, the finish, able to reach runners on the course during later stages when most injuries have occurred historically.</p>	1	2	2
A5	Interaction with vehicular and or spectator traffic	<p>Runners being struck by or running into vehicles or other persons not participating in the event e.g. spectators.</p> <p><i>RFWCI = Broken limb</i></p>	<p>75 runners first half 55 runners second half Risk throughout the event.</p>	<p>There are road crossings and some road sections of the Ridgeway. All crossings are part of the Ridgeway National Trail proper apart from a diversion through Ogbourne St George. This diversion is to avoid a major road crossing on the A346. The diversion is used by other Ridgeway events. It is mandatory that runners wear some reflective clothing during when leaving CP8 at Fox Hill. This will be during the hours of darkness. The course is wide enough throughout for cyclists, riders on horseback, motorcycles, 4x4s and runners to pass one-another.</p>	3	1	3
A6	Injuries and Illness	<p>Untreated injuries and or illness due to inadequate medical provision available to the event.</p> <p><i>RFWCI = Increased</i></p>	<p>75 runners first half 55 runners second half Risk throughout the event.</p>	<p>The event has both mobile first aid, static first aid and mobile paramedic. Runners may find that they must wait for assistance as it is unlikely they will have an injury immediately afront a first aider.</p>	1	2	2



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		<i>severity of injuries or deterioration of condition due to immediate medical care not being available whilst awaiting arrival of first aiders or emergency ambulance</i>					
A7	Trails/footpaths and ground conditions	<p>Slips trips, falls, and uneven / changing ground conditions.</p> <p>Slippery ground conditions due to wet/adverse weather conditions.</p> <p>Accidents when traversing gates and stiles.</p> <p><i>RFWCI = Fall resulting in bruising/broken limb</i></p>	75 runners first half 55 runners second half Risk throughout the event.	The Ridgeway is a well-established trail. Some sections are worn exposing compressed chalk that becomes slippery after rainfall or crop irrigation. Runners are warned of such hazards before the event. Runners are requested to wear appropriate shoes and to run at a pace suitable to the conditions underfoot. There are no stiles, just gates that are well maintained.	1	3	3
A8	Adverse weather conditions	<p>Thermal discomfort due to extremes of temperature and/or wet weather.</p> <p><i>RFWCI = Hyperthermia/hypothermia/ heat stroke</i></p> <p>Secondary effects from adverse weather including: mud, heavy rain, strong winds, thunder and lightning, fog etc may result in the need to dynamically assess the</p>	55 runners second half Risk throughout the night section	Runners are to carry a piece of warm clothing throughout the second half. Night section checkpoints have a gazebo to shelter runners from inclement weather. All night checkpoints are easily accessible by road aiding recovery by minibus or ambulance. CP8 has an open fire to warm runners whilst awaiting collection. All night checkpoints provide hot drinks.	1	2	2



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		controls laid out within this assessment.					
A9	Contact with animals	Interaction between runners and animals e.g. cattle, sheep, dogs. <i>RFWCI = Bite or blunt trauma (kick, head butt etc) cuts and bruises, broken limb.</i>	75 runners first half 55 runners second half Risk throughout the event.	It is inevitable that runners will encounter dog walkers, cows and sheep due to the nature of the trail. Cows pose the highest risk. Runners are told to walk around cows or find an alternative route.	1	1	1
A10	Natural occurring hazards, trees etc	Slip, trip, fall, or other injury caused by contact with the hazard. <i>RFWCI = Cuts and bruises, broken limb, eye injury.</i>	75 runners first half 55 runners second half Greater risks on night	The Ridgeway passes through woods in both halves of the event. Passing through woods at night increases the chance of trip hazards and eye injury. Runners must wear a headtorch and carry additional batteries to ensure they can see their way. A second torch is to be carried so they can see to change batteries in the other. The course is well maintained by National Trails. National Trails informs the race director of known recent treefalls and deterioration of the course a few days in advance of the event. The race director relays this information to runners on the day.	1	3	3
A11	Water hazards	Where routes follow or cross waterways, lakes, the seaside, and so on, hazards associated with contact with water, including drowning, exposure, and water-borne diseases e.g. Leptospirosis (Weil's Disease) <i>RFWCI = Contracting Leptospirosis</i>	All runners	The course does not pass through any waterways. There is one section that passes along the River Thames on the path. Runners do not meet with water. The Thames Path is a well-worn path with no narrow sections that would push runners towards water.	1	1	1



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A12	Collisions between runners	<p>Collision between runners during the start of the race.</p> <p>Collision between runners during the running of the race</p> <p><i>RFWCI = Fall resulting in bruising/broken limb</i></p>	All runners	Runners will start in groups of just six to ten every ten minutes. Runners pass through a wide trail immediately after starting. Runners become spaced out over the first few miles. The course is sufficiently wide enough for the first few miles for many more runners (usually around 90)	1	1	1
A13	Setting up feeding stations, first aid stations, start and finish equipment, support tents. etc.	<p><i>Manual Handling injuries</i></p> <p><i>RFWCI = Sprain/Strain</i></p>	Approx 4 to 10 staff per checkpoint. There are 9 checkpoints plus the finish.	<p>All checkpoints use purpose made equipment predominately for camping use. Fold out tables and pop-up gazebos are the norm. Each checkpoint has at least two staff there will always be enough staff to lift and carry checkpoint equipment. All checkpoint staff know the locations of the first aid staff.</p> <p>Both checkpoint 5 and the finish will provide hot food. All the equipment is purpose built for cooking (no b-b-q). Staff will have time to familiarise themselves with the equipment. Staff are requested not to use equipment they are unsure about.</p> <p>Checkpoint 8 at Fox Hill has an open fire in a purpose built firepit. The fire pit is contained within a steel frame around nine inches off the ground. No damage to the ground is occurred. The fire will be lit using fire lighting gel. All fuel will be for use on fires (no building rubbish etc). A single person will be responsible for the ignition of the fire and the dousing at the end of the event. The fire is there only for heat, light and ambiance and does not form a part of the attraction of the event. The fire is close</p>	1	2	2



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				to the checkpoint but away from the gazebo and cars.			
A14	Officiating for the event e.g. stewarding the course, helping at feeding stations, setting up course markers, and so on	<p>All hazards as mentioned above plus conflict between stewards and runners and or spectators/members of the public</p> <p><i>RFWCI = Physical assault resulting in injured party requiring medical treatment and removal from duty.</i></p>	<p>Approx 4 to 10 staff per checkpoint. There are 9 checkpoints plus the finish.</p>	<p>Checkpoint one at Wendover is the only checkpoint near an open road. Checkpoint one has Caution Runners signs on the approach, is clearly visible to road users and is off the country road on a grass area. All road crossings near checkpoints have Caution Runners signs placed out by the checkpoint staff. Checkpoint staff are reminded that they are staffing the checkpoints under the Race Director's instruction. Should any altercation occur between runners or spectators they are to contact the Race Director and seek for the situation to be resolved this way. All checkpoints have two or more members of staff so no single staff members will be alone if dealing with aggressive behaviour. Each checkpoint will be in contact with the Race Director by mobile telephone and Raynet. Should a member of the checkpoint staff need to be taken to a first aider or hospital a van driver can be appointed to a checkpoint or a Raynet member of staff can be called upon to assist in the short term. Both halfway and the finish will have in-situ first aid.</p>	1	2	2
A15	Car Parking	<p>Car parking areas at race HQ, the start and finish, including entries and exits, and at control points along the route</p> <p><i>RFWCI = Damage to vehicles, Injury to pedestrians.</i></p>	<p>Around 35 cars will arrive at the start over a two-hour window. Around 50 cars will arrive at the finish over a twelve-hour window.</p>	<p>Start: there is parking for over 100 cars at any one time at Ashridge. Runners take a short walk to the start. Spectators stay until their runner has started then leave. Finish: there is ample parking at Avebury Sports Ground. There is a short walk to the finish at the sports club itself. In summary this is ample parking at both the start and finish, both well signposted.</p>			



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				Runners are reminded to tell their support crews to understand their instructions posted on the ridgewaychallenge.com website. Most checkpoints allow car parking. Signs showing No R86 Parking are out on the roads where not allowed. This helps control traffic and show residents that parking is being controlled. Where cars park on the road there is immediate access to a footpath directly to the checkpoint.			
A16	Lost children	Children attending the event reported lost or found. <i>RFWCI = Distress, Abduction.</i>	There are no specific attractions for children e.g., a fun run. The number of young people at a checkpoint will sum to just a few from the start to checkpoint 9. Young people are more numerous at the finish when spectating to see a runner over the finish line – around fifteen	Support crews are instructed, on the ridgewaychallenge.com website, that they are to keep their children always close to them. The finish, where most children will congregate, is at the Social Club in Avebury. With the finish line being immediately outside the Social Club families tend to congregate in a small area.	1	1	1
A17	Photographers.	Photographers attempting to capture actions shots near roads or in way of runners. <i>RFWCI = Injury to photographer, pedestrians.</i>	The event encourages will have two amateur photographers throughout the event.	Photographers are provided with a yellow hi-vis waistcoat to differentiate them from members of the public and make them more visible when close to runners and near obstacles and perhaps roads. Photographers are instructed not to take any risks nor encourage runners to take risks to obtain an 'action shot'.	1	2	1
A18	Barbury Castle Checkpoint	Event staff and spectators may need to leave the area of Barbury Castle, contamination or result of injury by a hazard declared by Government of a state of National Emergency.	Four event staff and perhaps four spectators and runners.	Nil. Other than an outbreak of Foot And Mouth or state of national emergency there should be no reason to evacuate the area. If, on the day, we need to leave the area the checkpoint will re-locate to the turning off Smeeth Ridge where runners and spectators will be informed of the course change around the Old Ridgeway.	1	1	1
A19	Barbury Castle Checkpoint	Adverse weather, cold or wet runners and staff	Four event staff and perhaps four spectators and runners.	Adverse weather can be quite severe on the exposed Castle Area. Checkpoint staff should take refuge in their cars or under the	1	1	1



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				awning at the Toilets. Runner should don their piece of waterproof clothing and warm top as they see fit. Checkpoint staff should assist runners by sheltering in cars or calling for a minibus to remove them from the course and be taken the finish in Avebury. As the event is in August the likelihood of snow, sleet and minus temperatures is negligible.			
	Barbury Castle Checkpoint: Vehicle Access to Site, and Emergency Service Access.	Slow or restricted access to the checkpoint.	Four event staff and perhaps four spectators and runners.	Access to Barbury Castle Checkpoint is along a single-track road with passing places from Wroughton. The road is deemed suitable for emergency vehicles to the houses and farms along the route. Should the steep hill to the castle be closed the Old Ridgeway can be used to access the castle. Should the road be closed on the day the checkpoint will move to the foot of Castle Hill on the access to the Ridgeway and be reduced to a two vehicles, one event vehicle and one Raynet vehicle.	1	1	1
	Barbury Castle: Hot Water	Hot Water injury, scald from hot kettle	Two event staff	Depending on weather conditions it may be necessary to provide support staff and runners with hot drinks. The event will provide a purpose-built camping gas stove (from Go Outdoors or Millets, not commercial) and two containers of camping gas. A purpose-built kettle, closed, for the use of heating water will also be provided. Full instructions for the use of the stove and gas are contained on the items themselves. The likelihood of an injury from hot water is not greater than that of a purchased drink. As the gas stove will be ignited by a purpose built, handheld, lighter and the flame recessed used by staff that have read the instructions the chance of burns is minimal. The gas can is removed away from the appliance mechanically should it	1	2	2



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				be necessary simply the pressing of a switch. Should injury occur both first aid and a paramedic will be on call to assist. Cold water to cool an injury will be on hand. As no flammable materials are used around the stove and the stove is outside there is no risk of fire spreading. Should it be deemed that this is not acceptable the event will just rely on hot water being brought to the checkpoint. The use of this stove is for cases where adverse weather could cause hyperthermia. The threat of exposure would far outweigh any risk of hot water or burn.			



Section B – Risks that are COVID-19 specific – include for completeness should restrictions be imposed in 2022.							
B1	Travelling to and from the event and travel during the event	Travelling to, from, or during the vent in the same car as someone who is in a different household <i>RFWCI = contract COVID-19.</i>	Runners, officials, supporters, other helpers, third parties and covid 19 co-ordinator	Driver and passengers no longer need to exercise restrictions. Minibuses collecting retirees require both driver and retirees to wear facemasks.	1	2	2
B2	Attendance at the event	COVID-19 infection because of attendance at the event by anyone showing signs of ill-health or COVID-19, or who has been unwell in the previous 14 days. COVID-19 infection because of attendance by anyone self-isolation on Test and Trace advice or because suspected contact with an infected person. <i>RFWCI = contract COVID-19</i>	35 spectators/crews, 75 runners over 12 to 28 hours, 60 staff/volunteers	All runners and spectators must always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family and friends. The contact details of staff will be captured on the day by the Race Director. Due to no-shows and last-minute changes recording the contact details of support staff in advance is not possible. The Marshal Instructions, sent out the week before the event, will instruct Marshals not to attend if they are symptomatic or have tested positive. Runners will be instructed not to attend if they have tested positive or are symptomatic.	1	2	2
B3	Test and Trace requirements	Inadequate contact details for a runner, official, volunteer, supporter etc., when, in the event of an attendee falling ill, such contact details are required by NHS Test and Trace <i>RFWCI = COVID-19 contracted from someone who could not be traced</i>	35 spectators/crews, 75 runners over 12 to 28 hours, 60 staff/volunteers	NHS Track and Trace QR codes will be in a prominent position at each checkpoint. All spectators, runners, volunteers, and officials will be encouraged to scan the codes when attending each checkpoint. Name, address, and phone number of each entrant is captured in advance of the event. All runners and spectators must always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family and friends. A written note is made of who the runners were on the start line with. Support crews, runners, volunteers and officials will be encouraged to use the track and trace QR Code. The contact details of staff will be captured on the day by the Race Director. Due to no-shows and last-minute changes	1	2	2



				recording the contact details of support staff in advance is not possible.			
B4	Registration – picking up race pack & enquiries	Close contact with other runners, supporters, and other helpers <i>RFWCI = contract COVID-19.</i>	75 runners over to 3 hours, 15 staff/volunteers	Runners will be penned-in in groups of six to ten in a large open, pre-marked, area prior to starting. There is no need for runners to come in close contact with any other runner. When collecting their number and timing chip they will be called forward one at a time collecting their chip from a table away from staff. Raynet will be located away from the start area sufficiently to avoid contact with all runners and spectators. All runners, spectators, volunteers, and event staff must always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with runners and anyone outside their immediate family and friends. The contact details of staff will be captured on the day by the Race Director. Due to no-shows and last-minute changes recording the contact details of support staff in advance is not possible.	1	2	2
B5	Baggage Drop and baggage Collection	Close contact with other runners and volunteers <i>RFWCI = contract COVID-19.</i>	All runners, approx. 50, with drop bags. Very low chance of runners meeting anyone else as they just leave their bag on tarp.	Drop bags are placed on a 15ft square tarpaulin away from the start. There is no need to meet anyone when placing their bag out for transport. All runners, spectators, officials, and volunteers must always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family and friends. Support crews can use the track and trace QR Code. The contact details of staff will be captured on the day by the Race Director. Due to no-shows and last-minute changes recording the contact details of support staff in advance is not possible.	1	2	2
B6	Pre-race waiting time	Close contact with other runners, supporters, officials, and volunteers	35 spectators/crews, 75 runners over 12 to 28 hours, 15 staff/volunteers	All spectators are kept away from the start. Runners are dropped off with just half an hour before they start. Support crews leave	1	2	2



		<i>RFWCI = contract COVID-19</i>		<p>once their runner has started along the course.</p> <p>The start area is a large open space, perhaps an acre. There is no need for anyone attending the event to be close together.</p> <p>Runners are penned in a pre-start holding area until called forwards to the start line approx. six at time.</p> <p>All runners and spectators must always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family and friends.</p> <p>Support crews will be encouraged to use the track and trace QR Code.</p> <p>The contact details of staff will be captured on the day by the Race Director. Due to no-shows and last-minute changes recording the contact details of support staff in advance is not possible.</p>			
B7	Using the toilets	<p>Close contact with other runners, supporters, officials, and volunteers</p> <p>Contact with surfaces used by other runners, supporters, officials, and volunteers</p> <p><i>RFWCI = contract COVID-19</i></p>	35 spectators/crews, 75 runners over 12 to 28 hours, 15 staff/volunteers	<p>Hand gel inside and outside the toilets.</p> <p>All runners, spectators, volunteers, and race officials must always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family and friends.</p> <p>There are three toilets spaced out, there should not be any need to queue for more than a few minutes.</p>	1	2	2
B8	Start Area	<p>Close contact with other runners, officials, and volunteers</p> <p><i>RFWCI = contract COVID-19</i></p>	35 spectators/crews, 75 runners over 2 to 3 hours, 8 staff/volunteers	<p>Runners will be penned-in in groups of six to ten in a large open, pre-marked, area prior to starting. There is no need for runners to come in close contact with any other runner.</p> <p>When collecting their number and trackers they will be called forward one at a time collecting their tracker from a table away from staff.</p> <p>All runners, spectators, volunteers, and race officials are encouraged to use the track and trace QR Code.</p> <p>The contact details of staff will be captured on the day by the Race Director. Due to no-shows and last-minute changes recording the contact details of support staff in advance is not possible.</p>	1	2	2



				Runners will be informed not to attend if they have tested positive or have symptomatic in the final instructions posted online a week before the event. All runners, spectators, volunteers, and race officials must always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family and friends.			
B9	Ensuring social distancing along the route	Close contact with other runners, officials, volunteers, and members of the public <i>RFWCI = contract COVID-19</i>	35 spectators/crews, 75 runners over 12 to 28 hours, 60 staff/volunteers	The course is sufficiently wide enough to allow runners to be spaced out well over 2m at all points. Gates will need to be passed through one at a time. All runners, spectators, volunteers, and race officials always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family and friends.	1	2	2
B10	Attending feed stations	Close contact with other runners, officials, and volunteers. Contact with surfaces used by other runners, officials, and volunteers. Contact with food and drink handled by volunteers and other runners. <i>RFWCI = contract COVID-19</i>	35 spectators/crews, 75 runners over 12 to 28 hours, 60 staff/volunteers	Cleaning products will be anti-bacterial. Runners will have access to either side of serving tables allowing four to six to have access to food without need to reach over each other. Food stuffs will be pre-wrapped and in individual portions. Hand sanitiser will be on each table and outside. Spectator can attend feed stations although they are not catered for. There is no need for spectators to be close to runners of which they are not supporting. All runners, spectators, volunteers, and race officials always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family and friends. The contact details of staff will be captured on the day by the Race Director. Due to no-shows and last-minute changes recording the contact details of support staff in advance is not possible. Runners will be informed not to attend if they have tested positive or have symptomatic in the final instructions posted online a week before the event.	1	2	2
B11	Finish area	Contact with other runners, officials, and volunteers.	35 spectators, 75 runners, 10 staff/volunteers over 12 to 28 hours	Runners arrive in ones and twos moving away from the finish area immediately after arriving.	1	2	2



	<p>Contact with surfaces used by other runners, officials, and volunteers.</p> <p>Contact with food and drink handled by other runners, officials, and volunteers.</p> <p><i>RFCI = contract COVID-19</i></p>		<p>All runners, spectators, volunteers, and race officials always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family and friends to reduce contact with people attending the finish offering at the finish will be reduced from the usual sleep/feed/leave to more a holding area whilst runners are collected. Runners are already fully aware that minibuses will not leave for Swindon train station until 08:00 on Sunday morning. Runners finishing before then should really be collected to avoid overcrowding at the finish.</p> <p>People attending the finish will be informed that they are encouraged to wear masks when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family.</p> <p>The contact details of staff will be captured on the day by the Race Director. Due to no-shows and last-minute changes recording the contact details of support staff in advance is not possible.</p> <p>All attendees at the finish are encouraged to use the track and trace QR code. Anyone ordering food from the hatch will be required to wear a facemask. Facemasks are need required when seated.</p> <p>Support crews awaiting runners will be encouraged to collect their runner's drop bag in advance of their runner. When their runner arrives, the runner will be escorted away from the finish line. Once the runner is ready to depart the support crews will take their runner back to their car. Runners arrive and collect bag will be reminded that the event encourages face masks to be worn. Runners are advised to maintain a 2m distance from other changing runners in the hall if possible. Runners leaving by minibus will be required to wear a facemask when in the minibus. In cases where there are many runners waiting to leave with insufficient capacity in the minibuses a taxi will be called. This will</p>			
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				quickly reduce the number of runners at the finish. Spectators and friends/family collecting runners will be informed not to attend if they have tested positive or have symptomatic in the final instructions posted online a week before the event.			
B13	Spectators	Spread of Covid-19 infection between spectators and runners, volunteers, and officials. Inadequate NHS Test and Trace capability. <i>RFWCI = contract COVID-19</i>	35 spectators, 75 runners, 30 staff/volunteers over 12 to 28 hours	Restrictions are lifted however race guidance to spectators will be to avoid unnecessary contact with anyone other than their runner and family/friends in attendance. There are very few of these outside of the support crew numbers. It is very unlikely that any spectator along the route will come in close contact with a runner. Track and Trace QR codes will be at the start and finish. QR Codes already printed. All runners and spectators must always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family and friends.	1	2	2
B14	Changes to official guidance	Covid-19 infection that would be avoided if the official guidance had been followed. <i>RFWCI = contract COVID-19</i>	35 spectators, 75 runners, 30 staff/volunteers over 12 to 28 hours	Ensure that all applicable official Covid-19 guidance is reviewed before the event. All runners, spectators, volunteers, and race officials always have a face mask with them worn when in contact with anyone outside their immediate family and friends	1	2	2